

UNLAWFUL TO TEACH FOREIGN LANGUAGE IN SCHOOLS

That the use of a foreign language in the schools as a medium of instruction is in conflict with the statutes and with the Americanization ideals, is the opinion of F. J. McBride, assistant attorney general.

In a number of schools the teachers have requested the privilege to use Spanish to interpret, which Mr. McBride holds is a bad policy, believing that in order to acquire knowledge of a language one should speak it. He advocates the use of English exclusively in the classroom.

Mr. McBride was asked to rule on the question by C. O. Case, state superintendent of public instruction, to whom he sent the following opinion: Hon. C. O. Case, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

I have your inquiry whether or not it is a violation of the school laws to require all teachers who teach the primary grades to speak Spanish, and to interpret sentences, stories and songs in Spanish for two and sometimes three months.

Paragraph 2769, Civil Code, 1913, reads as follows: "All schools must be taught in the English language."

The term "school" as used in the statute evidently means a school which is a part of the public school system of the state, or of a school which presents a course of study such as those prescribed for the public schools, and attendance upon which would satisfy the requirements of the compulsory law.

The purpose of the act is obvious: to abolish the use of foreign languages in schools as the medium of instruction. This is well within the province of the law-making body as the state has not only the power but also the duty to control the education of its citizens at least far enough to see that it is given in the language of the United States. The assertion of those who would require teachers to possess a knowledge of a foreign language, that it is necessary to teach a foreign language in order to teach English is not correctly based upon fact. If this assertion were true we would be forced to the conclusion that because children when they first attend school, cannot understand or speak English, they must be taught the language of their parents in order to learn English. Such a conclusion would lead to astonishing results, as in some of the mining camps of the state, it would be necessary for a teacher to possess a working knowledge of some 26 different dialects and languages in order to meet the needs of the foreign born population. To the contrary, it is a matter of common knowledge that the best method of teaching a foreign language is to associate only with those who speak and use it. Of course, the occasional use of a few words of a foreign language, by an instructor, in explaining the meaning of English words, would not, if used in good faith, violate the provisions of the statute, but extreme care would be necessary in order to avoid the abuse of this practice.

ELOQUENCE

"Jones is the finest after dinner speaker I ever heard."

"So?"

"Yes. He always says, 'Waiter, give that check to me!'"

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First Class Service

FRANK BENNETT
Coal and Wood
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ROY W. NAGILLER
Williams, Arizona.

Range: Sitgreaves Mt. in summer and Red Butte in winter.

LLOYD VAN DEREN
Sedona, Arizona.

Range: Munds Pocket and Sedona.

GEORGE BLACK, JR.
Sedona, Arizona.

Horses branded on left thigh as shown on cut.

E. B. PERRIN
Williams, Arizona.

Range: Sedona and Lower Oak Creek.

GEORGE BLACK, JR.
Sedona, Arizona.

Horses branded on left thigh as shown on cut.

J. H. BISHOP
Seligman, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown on cut. Horses same brand on left thigh.

OAK CREEK CATTLE CO.
W. K. HILL, Secty.
Box 123. Jerome, Ariz.

Crop left Underlope right all increase branded as above. Also own following brands:

ASH CREEK CATTLE CO.
c/o Al Smith, Ash Fork, Ariz.

Horses branded right shoulder. V on left jaw shoulder.

LEE VAN DEREN
Sedona, Arizona.

Cattle branded as in cut on left side.

ASH CREEK CATTLE CO.
c/o Al Smith, Ash Fork, Ariz.

Horses branded right shoulder. V on left jaw shoulder.

LEE VAN DEREN
Sedona, Arizona.

Cattle branded as in cut on left side.

W. H. PITTS & SON
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Range - Northern Yavapai and Southern Coconino Co.

BLACK CATTLE CO.
C. A. Minty, Secretary, Jerome, Ariz.

Cattle branded M & A on left ribs and T on hip. Horses branded M & A on left thigh.

GEORGE HOCHDERFFER
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Horses branded same on left shoulder.

PETER MICHELBACH
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on right ribs. Horses branded on right shoulder.

J. G. VAN DEREN
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Range in vicinity of Wood's ranch and Apache Maid.

WM. NAGILLER
Williams, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Also on Horses branded on left thigh.

L. E. HART & SONS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded NP on left side. Range: West of Bill Williams Mountains.

McKAY LAND & LIVE STOCK CO.
A. J. McKay, Mgr. Eager, Arizona.

Cattle branded as cut on left hip. Horses branded on left thigh.

W. M. WINGFIELD
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Range: Long Valley and Mud Tanks. Cattle branded on right ribs.

LESLIE CLAYTON
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Also the following brands: Horses branded as shown on animal.

EARL ALBRIGHT
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left hip. Increase branded as shown on cut.

W. L. GRAY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Brand - B B left ribs. Ear mark - Half-crop left ear.

JACK BARBER, PAYSON, ARIZ.
Left Right Left Ribs

Range: East watershed Mazatzal Mts. from Mt. Ord to N. Peak. Payson, Rye and Deer Creek.

MRS. W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

left ribs. left ribs. Horses branded on left thigh.

J. E. PURTYMAN
Sedona, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Additonal Brands: MU

WALLACE & BLY
Adamana, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left neck and left ribs as on cut. Same on left jaw & left thigh of horses.

J. A. KELLAM
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left shoulder and on left ribs as in cut. Also on left ribs.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

JOHN SINCLAIR
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left hip. also branded on right hip.

HOWELL & WETZLER
Navajo, Arizona.

Also own and run following brands and marks: on left rib.

C. C. FREDERICKS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Summer range: Marshall Lake and Lake Mary. Winter range: Canyon Padre.

CLEAR CREEK CATTLE CO.
c/o A. H. Miller, Winslow, Arizona.

on left hip. on left side. Left side and hip.

GIDDINGS CATTLE COMPANY
James Giddings, Mgr.

Range: North of San Francisco Peaks and Little Colorado river. Also brands: on left shoulder, ribs and hip.

A. G. & J. V. DICKISON
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Other brands: 7X JO. CF UT and. Horses branded same as on above animal, on left hip or thigh.

J. J. FISHER
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Horses branded on left thigh. Range: Marshall Lake and Rogers Lake.

D. A. RANCH
Corville, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Old brand on left ribs of cattle.

M. B. F. CASNER
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Horses branded on left thigh.

CLAUDE C. BLACK, Manager,
Sedona, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left side. Increase branded as shown.

JOSEPH L. LAY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Other cattle brands branded on left shoulder.

CHARLES PUNTENNEY
Williams, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Also brand T-M T on hip-on ribs M on shoulder.

CHISHOLM BROTHERS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Also 10 on right ribs.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

PITTMAN VALLEY LAND & CATTLE COMPANY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Also own cattle branded on right hip.

ASA HUFF
Anita, Arizona.

Range: Red Butte and Anita, Grand Canyon division of Tusayan National Forest.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

PITTMAN VALLEY LAND & CATTLE COMPANY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Also own cattle branded on right hip.

Reid-Cashion Land & Cattle Co.
Seligman, Arizona.

Cattle branded 7 on each hip. Also on right ribs and jaw.

HOWELL & WETZLER
Navajo, Arizona.

Also own and run following brands and marks: on left rib.

C. C. FREDERICKS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Summer range: Marshall Lake and Lake Mary. Winter range: Canyon Padre.

CLEAR CREEK CATTLE CO.
c/o A. H. Miller, Winslow, Arizona.

on left hip. on left side. Left side and hip.

GIDDINGS CATTLE COMPANY
James Giddings, Mgr.

Range: North of San Francisco Peaks and Little Colorado river. Also brands: on left shoulder, ribs and hip.

A. G. & J. V. DICKISON
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Other brands: 7X JO. CF UT and. Horses branded same as on above animal, on left hip or thigh.

J. J. FISHER
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Horses branded on left thigh. Range: Marshall Lake and Rogers Lake.

D. A. RANCH
Corville, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Old brand on left ribs of cattle.

M. B. F. CASNER
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Horses branded on left thigh.

CLAUDE C. BLACK, Manager,
Sedona, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left side. Increase branded as shown.

JOSEPH L. LAY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Other cattle brands branded on left shoulder.

CHARLES PUNTENNEY
Williams, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Also brand T-M T on hip-on ribs M on shoulder.

CHISHOLM BROTHERS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Also 10 on right ribs.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

PITTMAN VALLEY LAND & CATTLE COMPANY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Also own cattle branded on right hip.

ASA HUFF
Anita, Arizona.

Range: Red Butte and Anita, Grand Canyon division of Tusayan National Forest.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

PITTMAN VALLEY LAND & CATTLE COMPANY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Also own cattle branded on right hip.

IRVEN H. WALKER
Camp Verde, Arizona.

on left ribs. Range: Long valley and Beaver Creek.

WM. M. RUDD, JR.
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs. Horses branded on left thigh.

W. H. DICKISON
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Also owns the following brands: JM on left ribs and D on right ribs.

MURIELLE & MILLER
Clarkdale, Arizona.

Cattle branded as per cut on left ribs; also V on jaw.

JOHNSON CATTLE CO.
M. N. Perkins, Mgr. Williams, Ariz.

Left side animal. (Breaching) Also following M brands.

L. A. MAXWELL
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Horses and Mules-branded C on left thigh.

Chino Valley Land & Cattle Company
J. D. Brown, Mgr. Ash Fork, Ariz.

Cattle branded on right ribs as shown in cut.

A. J. LeBARRON
Flagstaff, Arizona.

on left hips or thigh. Range: San Francisco wash, winter and summer.

E. E. THURSTON
Camp Verde, Arizona.

Range at Bald Hill Prescott National Forest.

E. T. MULHOLLAND
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle brand as shown on cut.

CAMPBELL-FRANCIS CO.
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut.

W. F. WALLACE
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Horses branded as shown on cut, on left thigh.

NELSON PUNTENNEY
Puntenney, Arizona.

Cattle also branded on left hip M on jaw.

DUMAS & LANE
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded on left ribs.

D. E. COLLINS
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle also branded ZAK, Z left shoulder. A left ribs. K left hip.

ASA HUFF
Anita, Arizona.

Range: Red Butte and Anita, Grand Canyon division of Tusayan National Forest.

W. K. BROWN
Ash Fork, Arizona.

Brand as shown on animal, left ribs on cattle and right thigh on horses.

PITTMAN VALLEY LAND & CATTLE COMPANY
Flagstaff, Arizona.

Cattle branded as shown in cut. Also own cattle branded on right hip.